## Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 EA-07 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04 H-01 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06 ACDA-07 OMB-01 /073 W
------027153 020311Z /63

R 011517Z JUL 77

FM AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 9359

INFO AMEMBASSY BANGKOK

AMCONSUL HONG KONG

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA

AMEMBASSY KUALA LUMPUR

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MANILA

AMEMBASSY SINGAPORE

AMEMBASSY TAIPEI

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

USLO PEKING

CINCPAC

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CINCPAC FOR POLAD

E. O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: MPOL, SOPN, UR, XC

SUBJECT: ASEAN - SON OF SEATO?

1. THE FORMAL DEMISE OF SEATO HAS EVOKED SEVERAL SOVIET COMMENTARIES CLAIMING THAT THE U.S. AND OTHER HOPE TO CONVERT ASEAN INTO A MILITARY BLOC TO COMPENSATE FOR THE LOSS OF SEATO. THE FULLEST RECENT COMMENTARY OF ASEAN IS CONTAINED IN AN ARTICLE BY M. ROSTARCHUK IN IZVESTIYA (JUNE 27 EVENING EDITION) IN WHICH HE ASSERTS THAT THE U.S., AUSTRALIA, AND CERTAIN FORCES WITHIN THE ASEAN LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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COUNTRIES ARE ATTEMPTING TO TURN THAT ORGANIZATION INTO A MILITARY GROUPING ALONG THE LINES OF SEATO. THIS THEME APPEARS ALSO IN AN ARTICLE IN IZVESTIYA (JUNE 30) MARKING THE END OF SEATO AND IN THE TASS ACCOUNT OF THE SECRETARY'S ASIA SOCIETY SPEECH (PRAVDA, JULY 1). ACCORDING TO THESE PIECES, WHILE SEATO HAD OUTLIVED ITS USEFULNESS AND HAD BECOME DISCREDITED, THE WEST

HOPES TO PURSUE ITS GOALS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA THROUGH A MILITARIZED ASEAN. HOWEVER, ANOTHER RECENT PRESS ITEM (TASS IN PRAVDA JUNE 25) REPORTED WITH IMPLICIT APPROVAL THE COMMENTS OF ASEAN'S SECRETARY GENERAL THAT THE ASEAN COUNTRIES HOPE TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH THE COUNTRIES OF INDOCHINA.

2. COMMENT: AS THESE ITEMS INDICATE, THE SOVIETS REMAIN AMBIVALENT ABOUT ASEAN. BUT HAVE REVIVED THE MILITARIZATION THEME WITH ITS IMPLIED WARNING. THIS LINE WAS STRONGLY STATED IN A LECTURE RECENTLY GIVEN EMBOFFS BY YURIY KUZNETSOV, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE MFA'S SEA DIVISION WHO AVERRED GREAT CONCERN OVER THE PROSPECTS FOR THE MILITARIZATION OF ASEAN, CITING RECENT PRESS REPORTS FROM THAILAND AND ELSEWHERE. HE SOUGHT CONFIRMATION THAT CLOSE MILITARY COOPERATION WAS ALREADY A FACT. IN OUR VIEW, THE USSR WOULD PROBABLY LIKE TO IMPROVE ITS OWN RELATIONS WITH THE ASEAN COUNTRIES, AND IS NOT YET READY TO WRITE THEM OFF AS TOOLS OF "IMPERIALISM." BUT MOSCOW IS CONSTRAINED BY THE VIEWS OF HANOI AND VIENTIANE AND IS NOT WILLING TO RISK THEIR DISPLEASURE BY TAKING A MORE POSITIVE LINE ON ASEAN. MATLOCK

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